

# BOSPHORUS CUP 2017

## SENIOR LADIES FREE SKATING

## JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

| Rank | Name          | Nation | Starting Number | Total Segment Score | Total Element Score | Program Score (factored) | Total Component Score (factored) | Total Deductions |
|------|---------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| 1    | Amelia JAKSON | AUS    | 4               | 85.73               | 38.34               |                          | 48.39                            | 1.00             |

| #  | Executed Elements | Info | Base Value   | GOE    | J1   | J2   | J3   | J4   | J5   | J6 | J7 | J8 | J9 | Ref | Scores of Panel |              |
|--|-------------------|------|--------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|----|-----|-----------------|--------------|
| 1  | 2S                |      | 1.30         | 0.20   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 1.50            |              |
| 2  | 2A+2T             |      | 4.60         | 0.33   | 1    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 4.93            |              |
| 3  | 2F                |      | 1.90         | 0.30   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.20            |              |
| 4  | FCCoSp4           |      | 3.50         | 0.33   | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 3.83            |              |
| 5  | StSq4             |      | 3.90         | 0.70   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 4.60            |              |
| 6  | CCoSp3            |      | 3.00         | 0.50   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 3.50            |              |
| 7  | ChSq1             |      | 2.00         | 0.93   | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 0    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.93            |              |
| 8  | 2A<               | <    | 2.30         | -1.50  | -3   | -3   | -3   | -3   | -3   |    |    |    |    |     | 0.80            |              |
| 9  | 2F                |      | 2.09         | x 0.30 | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.39            |              |
| 10   | 1Lz+2T+2Lo        |      | 4.07         | x 0.00 | -1   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |    |    |    |    |     | 4.07            |              |
| 11   | 2Lz+2Lo           |      | 4.29         | x 0.10 | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 4.39            |              |
| 12   | LSp4              |      | 2.70         | 0.50   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 3.20            |              |
|  |                   |      | <b>35.65</b> |        |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     | <b>38.34</b>    |              |
| <b>Program Components</b>                              |                   |      |              | Factor |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     |                 |              |
| Skating Skills   |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 6.00 | 6.25 | 6.00 | 6.25 | 5.50 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.08         |
| Transitions  |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 5.75 | 6.00 | 5.75 | 6.00 | 5.25 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 5.83         |
| Performance  |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 6.00 | 6.50 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 5.75 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.00         |
| Composition  |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 6.00 | 6.25 | 5.75 | 6.25 | 5.50 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.00         |
| Interpretation of the Music                            |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 6.25 | 6.50 | 6.25 | 6.50 | 5.50 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.33         |
| <b>Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)</b> |                   |      |              |        |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     |                 | <b>48.39</b> |

|                   |                 |              |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| <b>Deductions</b> | Falls: -1.00(1) | <b>-1.00</b> |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|

< Under-rotated jump x Credit for highlight distribution, base value multiplied by 1.1

| Rank | Name       | Nation | Starting Number | Total Segment Score | Total Element Score | Program Score (factored) | Total Component Score (factored) | Total Deductions |
|------|------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| 2    | Sila SAYGI | TUR    | 5               | 84.08               | 32.68               |                          | 52.40                            | 1.00             |

| #  | Executed Elements | Info | Base Value   | GOE     | J1   | J2   | J3   | J4   | J5   | J6 | J7 | J8 | J9 | Ref | Scores of Panel |              |
|--|-------------------|------|--------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|----|-----|-----------------|--------------|
| 1  | 2T<<              | <<   | 0.40         | -0.30   | -2   | -3   | -3   | -3   | -3   |    |    |    |    |     | 0.10            |              |
| 2  | 3S+2T             |      | 5.70         | 0.70    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 6.40            |              |
| 3  | 2A+1Lo+2S         |      | 5.10         | 0.33    | 0    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 5.43            |              |
| 4  | LSp4              |      | 2.70         | 0.50    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 3.20            |              |
| 5  | 2T*               | *    | 0.00         | 0.00    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |    |    |    |    |     | 0.00            |              |
| 6  | 3S<               | <    | 3.41         | x -0.47 | 0    | 0    | -1   | -1   | -1   |    |    |    |    |     | 2.94            |              |
| 7  | StSq2             |      | 2.60         | 0.67    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 3.27            |              |
| 8  | 2Lz               |      | 2.31         | x 0.00  | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.31            |              |
| 9  | FCCoSp2V          |      | 2.00         | 0.00    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.00            |              |
| 10   | ChSq1             |      | 2.00         | 0.47    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.47            |              |
| 11   | 2A                |      | 3.63         | x 0.33  | 1    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 3.96            |              |
| 12   | CoSp2V            |      | 1.50         | -0.90   | -2   | -3   | -3   | -3   | -3   |    |    |    |    |     | 0.60            |              |
|  |                   |      | <b>31.35</b> |         |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     | <b>32.68</b>    |              |
| <b>Program Components</b>                              |                   |      |              | Factor  |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     |                 |              |
| Skating Skills   |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 6.50 | 7.50 | 7.00 | 6.50 | 6.00 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.67         |
| Transitions  |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 6.25 | 7.50 | 6.50 | 6.25 | 5.75 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.33         |
| Performance  |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 6.00 | 8.25 | 7.00 | 6.25 | 6.00 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.42         |
| Composition  |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 6.50 | 8.00 | 6.50 | 6.50 | 6.00 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.50         |
| Interpretation of the Music                            |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 6.75 | 8.00 | 7.00 | 6.75 | 6.00 |    |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.83         |
| <b>Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)</b> |                   |      |              |         |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     |                 | <b>52.40</b> |

|                   |                 |              |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| <b>Deductions</b> | Falls: -1.00(1) | <b>-1.00</b> |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|

< Under-rotated jump << Downgraded jump \* Invalid element x Credit for highlight distribution, base value multiplied by 1.1

# BOSPHORUS CUP 2017

## SENIOR LADIES FREE SKATING

## JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

| Rank | Name         | Nation | Starting Number | Total Segment Score | Total Element Score | Program Score (factored) | Total Component Score (factored) | Total Deductions |
|------|--------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| 3    | Nicki WORIES | NED    | 6               | 82.52               | 29.52               |                          | 54.00                            | 1.00             |

| #  | Executed Elements | Info | Base Value    | GOE     | J1 | J2   | J3   | J4   | J5   | J6   | J7 | J8 | J9 | Ref | Scores of Panel |              |
|--|-------------------|------|---------------|---------|----|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|-----|-----------------|--------------|
| 1  | 2F+2T             |      | 3.20          | 0.20    | 1  | 0    | 1    | 0    | 2    |      |    |    |    |     | 3.40            |              |
| 2  | 3Lz<<             | <<   | 2.10          | -0.90   | -2 | -3   | -3   | -3   | -3   |      |    |    |    |     | 1.20            |              |
| 3  | 3T                |      | 4.30          | -2.10   | -2 | -3   | -3   | -3   | -3   |      |    |    |    |     | 2.20            |              |
| 4  | FCCoSp3V          |      | 2.50          | 0.50    | 1  | 1    | 1    | 0    | 1    |      |    |    |    |     | 3.00            |              |
| 5  | 2Lo+2Lo           |      | 3.60          | 0.10    | 0  | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    |      |    |    |    |     | 3.70            |              |
| 6  | 2Lz+2T            |      | 3.40          | 0.00    | 0  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    |      |    |    |    |     | 3.40            |              |
| 7  | 2A<<              | <<   | 1.21          | x -0.60 | -2 | -3   | -3   | -3   | -3   |      |    |    |    |     | 0.61            |              |
| 8  | CCoSp4            |      | 3.50          | 0.33    | 1  | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    |      |    |    |    |     | 3.83            |              |
| 9  | ChSq1             |      | 2.00          | 0.00    | 0  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |      |    |    |    |     | 2.00            |              |
| 10   | 1F                |      | 0.55          | x 0.00  | 0  | 0    | -1   | 0    | 0    |      |    |    |    |     | 0.55            |              |
| 11   | StSq2             |      | 2.60          | 0.83    | 2  | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    |      |    |    |    |     | 3.43            |              |
| 12   | LSp3              |      | 2.40          | -0.20   | 1  | 0    | -1   | -1   | -1   |      |    |    |    |     | 2.20            |              |
|  |                   |      | <b>31.36</b>  |         |    |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |     | <b>29.52</b>    |              |
| <b>Program Components</b>                              |                   |      | <b>Factor</b> |         |    |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |     |                 |              |
| Skating Skills   |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 6.50 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 6.25 |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.83         |
| Transitions  |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 6.25 | 7.00 | 6.75 | 6.50 | 5.50 |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.50         |
| Performance  |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 6.25 | 7.25 | 7.25 | 6.00 | 5.75 |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.50         |
| Composition  |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 6.50 | 7.50 | 7.00 | 7.25 | 6.00 |    |    |    |     |                 | 6.92         |
| Interpretation of the Music                            |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 6.75 | 7.50 | 7.25 | 7.00 | 5.75 |    |    |    |     |                 | 7.00         |
| <b>Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)</b> |                   |      |               |         |    |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |     |                 | <b>54.00</b> |

|                   |                 |              |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| <b>Deductions</b> | Falls: -1.00(1) | <b>-1.00</b> |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|

<< Downgraded jump x Credit for highlight distribution, base value multiplied by 1.1

| Rank | Name                | Nation | Starting Number | Total Segment Score | Total Element Score | Program Score (factored) | Total Component Score (factored) | Total Deductions |
|------|---------------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| 4    | Zhansaya ADYKHANOVA | KAZ    | 1               | 71.17               | 28.43               |                          | 43.74                            | 1.00             |

| #  | Executed Elements | Info | Base Value    | GOE     | J1 | J2   | J3   | J4   | J5   | J6   | J7 | J8 | J9 | Ref | Scores of Panel |              |
|--|-------------------|------|---------------|---------|----|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|-----|-----------------|--------------|
| 1  | 2A<               | <    | 2.30          | -1.50   | -3 | -3   | -3   | -3   | -3   |      |    |    |    |     | 0.80            |              |
| 2  | 3S<               | <    | 3.10          | -0.93   | -1 | -1   | -1   | -2   | -2   |      |    |    |    |     | 2.17            |              |
| 3  | 2S                |      | 1.30          | 0.00    | 0  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    |      |    |    |    |     | 1.30            |              |
| 4  | StSq2             |      | 2.60          | 0.33    | 1  | 0    | 1    | 0    | 1    |      |    |    |    |     | 2.93            |              |
| 5  | FCCoSp4           |      | 3.50          | 0.33    | 1  | 0    | 0    | 1    | 2    |      |    |    |    |     | 3.83            |              |
| 6  | 1T                |      | 0.40          | 0.00    | 0  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |      |    |    |    |     | 0.40            |              |
| 7  | 2A<<+1Lo+2S       | <<   | 3.19          | x -0.47 | -2 | -2   | -2   | -3   | -3   |      |    |    |    |     | 2.72            |              |
| 8  | 2Lz+2T            |      | 3.74          | x -0.30 | -1 | -1   | -1   | -1   | -1   |      |    |    |    |     | 3.44            |              |
| 9  | ChSq1             |      | 2.00          | 0.47    | 1  | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    |      |    |    |    |     | 2.47            |              |
| 10   | 2Lz               |      | 2.31          | x -0.80 | -2 | -3   | -3   | -2   | -3   |      |    |    |    |     | 1.51            |              |
| 11   | CCoSp4            |      | 3.50          | 0.33    | 1  | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    |      |    |    |    |     | 3.83            |              |
| 12   | LSp4              |      | 2.70          | 0.33    | 1  | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    |      |    |    |    |     | 3.03            |              |
|  |                   |      | <b>30.64</b>  |         |    |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |     | <b>28.43</b>    |              |
| <b>Program Components</b>                              |                   |      | <b>Factor</b> |         |    |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |     |                 |              |
| Skating Skills   |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 5.50 | 5.75 | 5.00 | 5.25 | 5.75 |    |    |    |     |                 | 5.50         |
| Transitions  |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 5.25 | 5.50 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.50 |    |    |    |     |                 | 5.25         |
| Performance  |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.25 | 4.75 | 5.75 |    |    |    |     |                 | 5.42         |
| Composition  |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 5.50 | 5.75 | 5.00 | 5.25 | 6.00 |    |    |    |     |                 | 5.50         |
| Interpretation of the Music                            |                   |      | 1.60          |         |    | 5.75 | 5.75 | 5.50 | 5.00 | 6.00 |    |    |    |     |                 | 5.67         |
| <b>Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)</b> |                   |      |               |         |    |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |     |                 | <b>43.74</b> |

|                   |                 |              |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| <b>Deductions</b> | Falls: -1.00(1) | <b>-1.00</b> |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|

< Under-rotated jump << Downgraded jump x Credit for highlight distribution, base value multiplied by 1.1

# BOSPHORUS CUP 2017

## SENIOR LADIES FREE SKATING

## JUDGES DETAILS PER SKATER

| Rank | Name         | Nation | Starting Number | Total Segment Score | Total Element Score | Total Program Component Score (factored) | Total Deductions |
|------|--------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|------------------|
| 5    | Sinem KUYUCU | TUR    | 3               | 71.00               | 27.93               | 43.07                                    | 0.00             |

| #  | Executed Elements | Info | Base Value   | GOE     | J1   | J2   | J3   | J4   | J5   | J6 | J7 | J8 | J9 | Ref | Scores of Panel |
|--|-------------------|------|--------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|----|-----|-----------------|
| 1  | 2S                |      | 1.30         | -0.40   | -1   | -3   | -2   | -2   | -2   |    |    |    |    |     | 0.90            |
| 2  | 3S+2T             |      | 5.70         | 0.47    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 6.17            |
| 3  | 3T<<              | <<   | 1.30         | -0.53   | -2   | -3   | -2   | -3   | -3   |    |    |    |    |     | 0.77            |
| 4  | 1A                |      | 1.10         | -0.53   | -1   | -3   | -3   | -2   | -3   |    |    |    |    |     | 0.57            |
| 5  | CCoSp3            |      | 3.00         | 0.00    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |    |    |    |    |     | 3.00            |
| 6  | ChSq1             |      | 2.00         | 0.00    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.00            |
| 7  | 1A                |      | 1.21         | x 0.13  | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 1.34            |
| 8  | 2F+2Lo            |      | 4.07         | x -0.20 | 0    | 0    | -1   | -1   | -1   |    |    |    |    |     | 3.87            |
| 9  | LSp2              |      | 1.90         | 0.17    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.07            |
| 10   | 2Lz               |      | 2.31         | x 0.00  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.31            |
| 11   | FCCoSp1           |      | 2.00         | 0.00    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -1   |    |    |    |    |     | 2.00            |
| 12   | StSq2             |      | 2.60         | 0.33    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.93            |
|  |                   |      | <b>28.49</b> |         |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     | <b>27.93</b>    |
| <b>Program Components</b>                              |                   |      |              | Factor  |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     |                 |
| Skating Skills   |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 5.75 | 6.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.50 |    |    |    |    |     | 5.42            |
| Transitions  |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 5.50 | 5.50 | 4.75 | 4.75 | 5.25 |    |    |    |    |     | 5.17            |
| Performance  |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 5.50 | 5.75 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.50 |    |    |    |    |     | 5.33            |
| Composition  |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.25 | 5.25 | 5.75 |    |    |    |    |     | 5.42            |
| Interpretation of the Music                            |                   |      |              | 1.60    | 5.75 | 5.75 | 5.50 | 5.25 | 5.50 |    |    |    |    |     | 5.58            |
| <b>Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)</b> |                   |      |              |         |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     | <b>43.07</b>    |

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>Deductions</b> | <b>0.00</b> |
|-------------------|-------------|

<< Downgraded jump x Credit for highlight distribution, base value multiplied by 1.1

| Rank | Name         | Nation | Starting Number | Total Segment Score | Total Element Score | Total Program Component Score (factored) | Total Deductions |
|------|--------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|------------------|
| 6    | Zeynep YIGIT | TUR    | 2               | 61.00               | 21.66               | 39.34                                    | 0.00             |

| #  | Executed Elements | Info | Base Value   | GOE    | J1   | J2   | J3   | J4   | J5   | J6 | J7 | J8 | J9 | Ref | Scores of Panel |
|--|-------------------|------|--------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|----|-----|-----------------|
| 1  | LSp4              |      | 2.70         | 0.33   | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 3.03            |
| 2  | 2F                |      | 1.90         | 0.30   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 2    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.20            |
| 3  | 1Lz               |      | 0.60         | 0.00   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |    |    |    |    |     | 0.60            |
| 4  | FCCoSp4           |      | 3.50         | 0.50   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 4.00            |
| 5  | 1F                |      | 0.50         | -0.27  | -1   | -3   | -3   | -2   | -3   |    |    |    |    |     | 0.23            |
| 6  | 1Lo               |      | 0.50         | 0.00   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |    |    |    |    |     | 0.50            |
| 7  | 1Lz               |      | 0.66         | x 0.00 | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |    |    |    |    |     | 0.66            |
| 8  | ChSq1             |      | 2.00         | 0.23   | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 2    |    |    |    |    |     | 2.23            |
| 9  | 1A                |      | 1.21         | x 0.07 | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 1.28            |
| 10   | 2S                |      | 1.43         | x 0.00 | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |    |    |    |    |     | 1.43            |
| 11   | CCoSp4            |      | 3.50         | 0.50   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 4.00            |
| 12   | StSqB             |      | 1.50         | 0.00   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    |    |    |    |    |     | 1.50            |
|  |                   |      | <b>20.00</b> |        |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     | <b>21.66</b>    |
| <b>Program Components</b>                              |                   |      |              | Factor |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     |                 |
| Skating Skills   |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 4.75 | 5.75 | 5.00 | 4.25 | 5.00 |    |    |    |    |     | 4.92            |
| Transitions  |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 4.50 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 4.00 | 4.25 |    |    |    |    |     | 4.58            |
| Performance  |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 5.00 | 5.75 | 5.25 | 3.75 | 4.75 |    |    |    |    |     | 5.00            |
| Composition  |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 5.00 | 5.50 | 5.00 | 3.75 | 4.75 |    |    |    |    |     | 4.92            |
| Interpretation of the Music                            |                   |      |              | 1.60   | 5.25 | 6.00 | 5.50 | 4.25 | 4.75 |    |    |    |    |     | 5.17            |
| <b>Judges Total Program Component Score (factored)</b> |                   |      |              |        |      |      |      |      |      |    |    |    |    |     | <b>39.34</b>    |

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>Deductions</b> | <b>0.00</b> |
|-------------------|-------------|

x Credit for highlight distribution, base value multiplied by 1.1